

title: **Controlled Vocabulary for Resource Type Genres (Draft Version 1.0)**
The Resource Type vocabulary defines concepts to identify the genre of a resource. Such resources, like publications, research data, audio and video objects, are typically deposited in institutional and thematic repositories or published in e-journals. This vocabulary supports a hierarchical model that relates narrower and broader concepts. Multilingual labels regard regional distinctions in language and term. Concepts of this vocabulary are mapped with terms and concepts of similar vocabularies and dictionaries.

description: **The Resource Type vocabulary defines concepts to identify the genre of a resource. Such resources, like publications, research data, audio and video objects, are typically deposited in institutional and thematic repositories or published in e-journals. This vocabulary supports a hierarchical model that relates narrower and broader concepts. Multilingual labels regard regional distinctions in language and term. Concepts of this vocabulary are mapped with terms and concepts of similar vocabularies and dictionaries.**

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 - -- conference object
 - -- conference proceedings
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 - -- patent
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 - -- report part
 - -- internal report
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 - -- other type of report
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 - -- technical report
 - -- research proposal
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 - -- thesis
 - -- bachelor thesis
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- -- software
- -- cartographic material
 - -- map
- -- interactive resource
 - -- website
- -- sound
 - -- musical composition
- -- workflow

- -- other
- -- dataset

↑ -- annotation --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_1162
Definition (en)	A brief note, usually no longer than two or three sentences, added after a citation in a bibliography to describe or explain the content or message of the work cited or to comment on it.
Preferred label (en)	annotation
Preferred label (zh)	标注
Preferred label (es)	comentario
Preferred label (ru)	примечание
Preferred label (it)	commento
Preferred label (de)	Entscheidungs- oder Urteilsanmerkung
Preferred label (ca)	anotació
Preferred label (pt)	anotação
Preferred label (fr)	annotation
Alternative label (zh)	注释
Alternative label (zh)	诠释
Alternative label (es)	nota a un texto de jurisprudencia
Alternative label (es)	glosa
Alternative label (it)	annotazione
Alternative label (it)	glossa
Alternative label (it)	nota
Alternative label (de)	Kommentierung
Alternative label (ru)	аннотация
Alternative label (ru)	комментарий
Alternative label (es)	nota
Alternative label (pt)	nota
Alternative label (zh)	標注
Alternative label (zh)	註釋
Alternative label (zh)	詮釋
Exact match	http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#Annotation
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/annotation
Broader	text

↑ -- periodical --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_2659
Definition (en)	A periodical is a serial publication with its own distinctive title, characterized by a variety of contents and contributors (e.g. articles, editorials, reviews, columns), and issued at regular intervals. Adapted from ODLIS
Preferred label (en)	periodical
Preferred label (zh)	期刊
Preferred label (es)	publicación periódica
Preferred label (ru)	периодическое издание
Preferred label (ca)	publicació en sèrie
Preferred label (it)	periodico
Preferred label (pt)	publicação periódica
Preferred label (de)	Periodikum
Preferred label (fr)	périodique
Alternative label (zh)	定期刊物
Alternative label (es)	publicación seriada
Alternative label (ru)	периодика
Alternative label (ru)	периодическая пресса
Alternative label (it)	seriale
Alternative label (ru)	периодический журнал
Alternative label (it)	pubblicazione periodica
Alternative label (zh)	连续出版刊物
Alternative label (pt)	publicação em série
Alternative label (pt)	publicação seriada
Alternative label (zh)	連續出版刊物
Alternative label (de)	fortlaufendes Sammelwerk
Broader	text

↑ -- journal --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_0640
Definition (en)	A journal is a serial publication devoted to disseminating original research and current developments on a specific subject. Adapted from ODLIS & EuroCRIS
Preferred label (en)	journal
Preferred label (zh)	学术期刊
Preferred label (es)	revista
Preferred label (ru)	журнал
Preferred label (fr)	revue
Preferred label (it)	rivista
Preferred label (ca)	revista
Preferred label (pt)	revista
Preferred label (de)	Zeitschrift
Alternative label (fr)	journal
Alternative label (it)	pubblicazione periodica
Alternative label (ru)	периодическое издание
Alternative label (ru)	периодическое журнальное издание
Alternative label (ru)	научный журнал
Alternative label (ru)	научное издание
Alternative label (ru)	продолжающееся издание
Alternative label (es)	revista científica
Alternative label (es)	revista académica
Alternative label (pt)	revista científica
Alternative label (pt)	revista académica
Alternative label (zh)	學術期刊
Alternative label (zh)	科學期刊
Alternative label (zh)	學報
Alternative label (pt)	periódico
Exact match	http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#Journal
Broader	periodical

↑ -- journal article --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_6501
Definition (en)	A journal article is a self-contained nonfiction prose composition on a particular subject, written by one or more authors who conducted the research and for publication in an academic or scholarly journal.
Preferred label (en)	journal article
Preferred label (zh)	学术论文
Preferred label (es)	artículo
Preferred label (it)	articolo in rivista
Preferred label (fr)	article
Preferred label (de)	Wissenschaftlicher Artikel
Preferred label (ru)	журнальная статья
Preferred label (ca)	article de revista
Preferred label (pt)	artigo
Alternative label (en)	article
Alternative label (en)	journal articles
Alternative label (en)	paper
Alternative label (zh)	文章
Alternative label (zh)	期刊文章
Alternative label (zh)	论文
Alternative label (zh)	期刊论文
Alternative label (es)	artículo científico
Alternative label (es)	artículo revisado por pares
Alternative label (es)	artículo científico
Alternative label (it)	articolo
Alternative label (fr)	article scientifique
Alternative label (fr)	article de recherche
Alternative label (ru)	статья
Alternative label (ru)	научная статья
Alternative label (ru)	статья в научном журнале
Alternative label (ru)	публикация
Alternative label (ru)	журнальные статьи
Alternative label (ru)	журнальная публикация
Alternative label (ru)	журнальные публикации
Alternative label (ru)	статьи в научных журналах

Alternative label (ru) публикации	
Alternative label (ca) article	
Alternative label (es) artículo de revista	
Alternative label (pt) artigo em revista	
Alternative label (pt) artigo científico	
Alternative label (zh) 學術論文	
Alternative label (zh) 論文	
Alternative label (zh) 期刊論文	
Exact match	http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/AcademicArticle
Exact match	http://purl.org/eprint/type/JournalArticle
Exact match	http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#JournalArticle
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/article
Exact match	http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1400817529654
Broader	contribution to journal
Related match	http://purl.org/eprint/type/JournalItem
Related match	http://purl.org/eprint/type/SubmittedJournalArticle

↑ -- editorial --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_b239
Definition (en)	A brief essay expressing the opinion or position of the chief editor(s) of an academic journal with respect to a current political, social, cultural, or professional issue. Adapted from ODLIS
Preferred label (en)	editorial
Preferred label (zh)	社论
Preferred label (es)	editorial
Preferred label (it)	editoriale
Preferred label (ru)	редакционная статья
Preferred label (ca)	editorial de revista
Preferred label (pt)	editorial
Preferred label (de)	Vorwort
Preferred label (fr)	éditorial
Alternative label (es)	editorial de revista
Alternative label (zh)	社評
Alternative label (zh)	社論
Alternative label (ru)	передовая статья
Alternative label (pt)	editorial de revista
Alternative label (de)	Leitartikel
Alternative label (fr)	édito
Broader	contribution to journal

↑ -- bachelor thesis --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_7a1f
Definition (en)	A thesis reporting a research project undertaken as part of an undergraduate course of education leading to a bachelor's degree.
Preferred label (en)	bachelor thesis
Preferred label (zh)	学士学位论文
Preferred label (es)	proyecto fin de carrera
Preferred label (it)	tesi di laurea
Preferred label (ru)	диплом бакалавра
Preferred label (de)	Abschlussarbeit (Bachelor)
Preferred label (ca)	project final de carrera
Preferred label (pt)	trabalho de fim de curso
Preferred label (fr)	mémoire de stage
Alternative label (zh)	本科毕业论文
Alternative label (es)	trabajo final de grado
Alternative label (ru)	диссертация бакалавра
Alternative label (zh)	學士學位論文
Alternative label (zh)	本科畢業論文
Alternative label (pt)	monografia de licenciatura
Alternative label (pt)	monografia de fim de curso
Alternative label (pt)	trabalho de fim de licenciatura
Alternative label (fr)	rapport de stage
Exact match	http://purl.org/spar/fabio/BachelorsThesis
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/bachelorThesis

↑ -- bibliography --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_86bc
Definition (en)	A systematic list or enumeration of written works by a specific author or on a given subject.
Preferred label (en)	bibliography
Preferred label (zh)	文獻目錄
Preferred label (es)	bibliografía
Preferred label (it)	bibliografia
Preferred label (ru)	библиография
Preferred label (fr)	bibliographie
Preferred label (ca)	bibliografia
Preferred label (pt)	bibliografia
Preferred label (de)	Bibliografie
Alternative label (zh)	書目
Alternative label (es)	bibliografía
Alternative label (ru)	справочные материалы
Alternative label (ru)	список литературы
Alternative label (ru)	список использованных источников
Alternative label (ru)	список рекомендуемой литературы
Alternative label (ru)	библиографический список
Alternative label (zh)	文獻目錄
Alternative label (zh)	書目
Exact match	http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1399473867328
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/bibliography
Broader	text

↑ -- book --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_2f33
Definition (en)	A non-serial publication that is complete in one volume or a designated finite number of volumes. In physical form, a book is a collection of sheets of paper, parchment or other material bound together along one edge within covers. Books are often identified with an ISBN.
Preferred label (en)	book
Preferred label (zh)	書
Preferred label (es)	libro
Preferred label (it)	libro
Preferred label (pt)	livro
Preferred label (ru)	книга
Preferred label (fr)	ouvrage
Preferred label (de)	Buch
Preferred label (ca)	llibre
Alternative label (en)	books
Alternative label (zh)	圖書
Alternative label (zh)	专著
Alternative label (es)	monografía
Alternative label (es)	monografía
Alternative label (it)	monografia
Alternative label (pt)	monografia
Alternative label (ru)	монография
Alternative label (fr)	livre
Alternative label (fr)	monographie
Alternative label (de)	Monographie
Alternative label (ru)	сборник
Alternative label (ru)	сборник научных трудов
Alternative label (ru)	сборник трудов
Alternative label (ru)	учебник
Alternative label (ru)	учебное пособие
Alternative label (ru)	рукопись
Alternative label (ru)	брошюра
Alternative label (ru)	собрание сочинений
Alternative label (ru)	учебное издание
Alternative label (en)	monograph
Alternative label (zh)	書

Alternative label (zh)	圖書
Alternative label (zh)	專著
Exact match	http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/Book
Exact match	http://purl.org/eprint/type/Book
Exact match	http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#Book
Exact match	http://purl.org/spar/fabio/Book
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/book
Exact match	http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1401967488252
Broader	text

↑ -- book part --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_3248
Definition (en)	A defined chapter or section of a book, usually with a separate title or number.
Preferred label (en)	book part
Preferred label (zh)	章節
Preferred label (es)	capítulo de libro
Preferred label (pt)	capítulo de livro
Preferred label (it)	capitolo di libro
Preferred label (fr)	chapitre d'ouvrage
Preferred label (de)	Teil oder Kapitel eines Buches
Preferred label (ru)	раздел книги
Preferred label (ca)	part de llibre
Alternative label (en)	book chapter
Alternative label (en)	book chapters
Alternative label (en)	chapter in book
Alternative label (en)	chapter
Alternative label (es)	parte de libro
Alternative label (es)	capítulo de libro
Alternative label (pt)	parte de um livro
Alternative label (ru)	часть книги
Alternative label (ru)	глава книги
Alternative label (fr)	partie d'ouvrage
Alternative label (fr)	chapitre de livre
Alternative label (it)	paragrafo
Alternative label (ru)	книжная глава
Alternative label (zh)	章節
Alternative label (pt)	capítulo
Exact match	http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/BookSection
Exact match	http://purl.org/spar/fabio/BookChapter
Exact match	http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#ChapterinBook
Exact match	http://purl.org/eprint/type/BookItem
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/bookPart
Broader	book

↑ -- review --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_efa0
Definition (en)	A review of others' work.
Preferred label (en)	review
Preferred label (zh)	评论
Preferred label (es)	reseña
Preferred label (ru)	рецензия
Preferred label (it)	recensione
Preferred label (de)	Rezension
Preferred label (ca)	ressenya
Preferred label (pt)	recensão
Preferred label (fr)	synthèse
Alternative label (zh)	综述
Alternative label (zh)	评审
Alternative label (es)	crítica
Alternative label (es)	recensión
Alternative label (es)	comentario
Alternative label (es)	critica
Alternative label (es)	recension

Alternative label (ru) критическая статья
 Alternative label (ru) обзор
 Alternative label (ru) обозрение
 Alternative label (fr) recension
 Alternative label (fr) article de synthèse
 Alternative label (it) rassegna
 Alternative label (ru) отзыв
 Alternative label (ca) recensió
 Alternative label (zh) 評論
 Alternative label (zh) 綜述
 Alternative label (zh) 評審
 Alternative label (pt) recensão crítica
 Alternative label (pt) revisão
 Alternative label (pt) resenha
 Exact match <http://purl.org/spar/fabio/Review>
 Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/review>
 Broader [text](#)

↑ -- book review --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_ba08
 Definition (en) A written review and critical analysis of the content, scope and quality of a book or other monographic work.
 Preferred label (en) **book review**
 Preferred label (zh) 书评
 Preferred label (es) **reseña de libro**
 Preferred label (fr) **note de lecture**
 Preferred label (it) **recensione di libro**
 Preferred label (de) **Buchrezension**
 Preferred label (ru) **рецензия на книгу**
 Preferred label (ca) **ressenya de llibre**
 Preferred label (pt) **recensão de livro**
 Alternative label (en) book reviews
 Alternative label (es) recensión de libro
 Alternative label (es) crítica de libro
 Alternative label (es) recension de libro
 Alternative label (es) critica de libro
 Alternative label (fr) critique de livre
 Alternative label (fr) recension d'ouvrage
 Alternative label (de) Buchkritik
 Alternative label (de) Buchbesprechung
 Alternative label (ru) обзор книг
 Alternative label (ru) обзорная статья
 Alternative label (ru) обзоры книг
 Alternative label (ru) аналитический обзор
 Alternative label (ru) рецензии на книги
 Alternative label (ca) recensió de llibre
 Alternative label (zh) 書評
 Alternative label (pt) resenha de livro
 Alternative label (pt) recensão crítica
 Exact match <http://purl.org/eprint/type/BookReview>
 Exact match <http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#BookReview>
 Exact match <http://purl.org/spar/fabio/BookReview>
 Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/bookReview>
 Broader [review](#)

↑ -- website --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_7ad9
 Definition (en) A website, also written as web site or simply site, is a set of related web pages typically served from a single web domain. A website is hosted on at least one web server, accessible via a network such as the Internet or a private local area network through an Internet address known as a uniform resource locator (URL). All publicly accessible websites collectively constitute the World Wide Web.
 Preferred label (en) **website**
 Preferred label (zh) 网站
 Preferred label (es) **sitio web**

Preferred label (it) **sito web**
 Preferred label (ru) **веб-сайт**
 Preferred label (ca) **lloc web**
 Preferred label (pt) **sítio web**
 Preferred label (de) **Webseite**
 Preferred label (fr) **site web**
 Alternative label (es) sitios web
 Alternative label (es) páginas web
 Alternative label (es) página web
 Alternative label (it) pagine web
 Alternative label (ru) интернет-сайт
 Alternative label (ru) сайт
 Alternative label (ru) web-сайт
 Alternative label (ru) портал
 Alternative label (ru) веб-страница
 Alternative label (ru) вебсайт
 Alternative label (ru) веб-ресурс
 Alternative label (ru) веб-сервис
 Alternative label (es) portal
 Alternative label (es) servidor web
 Alternative label (pt) website
 Alternative label (pt) sítio na internet
 Alternative label (pt) página web
 Alternative label (fr) portail web
 Broader [interactive resource](#)

↑ -- interactive resource --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_e9a0
 Definition (en) A resource requiring interaction from the user to be understood, executed, or experienced. Examples include forms on Web pages, applets, multimedia learning objects, chat services, or virtual reality environments.
 Preferred label (en) **interactive resource**
 Preferred label (zh) **互动资源**
 Preferred label (es) **recurso interactivo**
 Preferred label (ru) **интерактивный ресурс**
 Preferred label (ca) **recurs interactiu**
 Preferred label (it) **risorsa interattiva**
 Preferred label (pt) **recurso interativo**
 Preferred label (de) **interaktive Ressource**
 Preferred label (fr) **ressource interactive**
 Alternative label (ru) интерактивный документ
 Alternative label (ru) интерактивный электронный документ
 Alternative label (zh) 交互式资源
 Alternative label (zh) 交互式資源
 Alternative label (zh) 互動資源

↑ -- conference proceedings --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_f744
 Definition (en) Conference proceedings is the official record of a conference meeting. It is a collection of documents which corresponds to the presentations given at the conference. It may include additional content.
 Preferred label (en) **conference proceedings**
 Preferred label (zh) **会议论文集**
 Preferred label (ru) **сборник материалов конференции**
 Preferred label (ca) **actes de congrés**
 Preferred label (es) **actas de congreso**
 Preferred label (it) **atti di congresso**
 Preferred label (pt) **atas de conferência**
 Preferred label (de) **Tagungsband**
 Preferred label (fr) **actes de conférence**
 Alternative label (zh) 会刊
 Alternative label (ru) сборник конференции
 Alternative label (ru) сборник докладов
 Alternative label (ru) сборник статей
 Alternative label (ru) сборники докладов конференции

Alternative label (ru) тезисы и статьи конференции
Alternative label (es) libro de ponencias
Alternative label (zh) 會議論文集
Alternative label (zh) 會刊
Alternative label (pt) atas de congresso
Alternative label (fr) actes de congrès
Broader [conference object](#)

↑ -- conference object --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_c94f
Definition (en) All kind of digital resources contributed to a conference, like conference presentation (slides), conference report, conference lecture, abstracts, demonstrations. For conference papers, posters or proceedings the specific concepts should be used..
Preferred label (en) **conference object**
Preferred label (zh) 会议文档
Preferred label (es) **contribución a congreso**
Preferred label (ru) **материалы конференции**
Preferred label (ca) **contribució a congrés**
Preferred label (it) **contributo a congresso**
Preferred label (pt) **documento de conferência**
Preferred label (de) **Konferenzveröffentlichung**
Preferred label (fr) **contribution à une conférence**
Alternative label (ru) труды конференции
Alternative label (ru) конференционные материалы
Alternative label (zh) 會議文檔
Alternative label (pt) contribuição em conferência
Alternative label (pt) contributo em conferência
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/conferenceObject>
Broader [text](#)

↑ -- conference paper --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_5794
Definition (en) A conference paper that is submitted to a conference and presented to the audience. The conference paper is published in proceedings.
Preferred label (en) **conference paper**
Preferred label (zh) 会议论文
Preferred label (es) **comunicación de congreso**
Preferred label (it) **comunicazione a congresso**
Preferred label (ca) **comunicació de congrés**
Preferred label (pt) **comunicação em conferência**
Preferred label (de) **Konferenzbeitrag**
Preferred label (fr) **article dans une conférence**
Preferred label (ru) **статья для конференции**
Alternative label (ru) статьи конференции
Alternative label (en) conference papers
Alternative label (en) conferencePaper
Alternative label (es) presentación de congreso
Alternative label (es) comunicacion de congreso
Alternative label (es) presentacion de congreso
Alternative label (ru) доклад конференции
Alternative label (ru) тезисы конференции
Alternative label (ru) тезисы докладов
Alternative label (ru) статья для научной конференции
Alternative label (ru) доклад для конференции
Alternative label (zh) 會議論文
Alternative label (zh) 會議文章
Alternative label (zh) 会议文章
Alternative label (pt) comunicação em congresso
Alternative label (pt) artigo de conferência
Alternative label (pt) artigo de congresso
Alternative label (pt) apresentação em congresso
Alternative label (pt) apresentação em conferência
Alternative label (fr) article de conférence
Exact match <http://purl.org/eprint/type/ConferencePaper>

Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/conferencePaper>
Broader [conference proceedings](#)

↑ -- conference poster --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_6670
Definition (en) A conference poster that is submitted to a conference and presented there at a poster presentation. The conference poster is published in proceedings.
Preferred label (en) **conference poster**
Preferred label (zh) 会议海报
Preferred label (es) **póster de congreso**
Preferred label (it) **poster in congresso**
Preferred label (ca) **poster de congrés**
Preferred label (pt) **póster em conferência**
Preferred label (de) **Konferenzposter**
Preferred label (fr) **poster dans une conférence**
Preferred label (ru) **постер конференции**
Alternative label (ru) плакат конференции
Alternative label (en) conference poster
Alternative label (zh) 会议墙报
Alternative label (es) poster de congreso
Alternative label (it) poster
Alternative label (ru) стендовый доклад
Alternative label (zh) 會議海報
Alternative label (zh) 會議牆報
Alternative label (pt) póster em congresso
Alternative label (pt) póster
Exact match <http://purl.org/eprint/type/ConferencePoster>
Exact match <http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#ConferencePoster>
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/conferencePoster>
Broader [conference proceedings](#)

↑ -- contribution to journal --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_3e5a
Definition (en) A text (eg. article, column, editorial or other composition) written for publication in an academic or scholarly journal.
Preferred label (en) **contribution to journal**
Preferred label (zh) 期刊文献
Preferred label (ru) **вклад в журнал**
Preferred label (ca) **contribució a revista**
Preferred label (es) **contribución a revista**
Preferred label (it) **contributo in rivista**
Preferred label (pt) **contributo em revista**
Preferred label (de) **Zeitschriftenbeitrag**
Preferred label (fr) **contribution à un journal**
Alternative label (es) artículo de revista
Alternative label (es) articulo de revista
Alternative label (it) articolo in rivista
Alternative label (ru) статья для журнала
Alternative label (ru) статьи для журнала
Alternative label (zh) 期刊文獻
Broader [journal](#)

↑ -- data paper --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_beb9
Definition (en) A data paper is a scholarly publication describing a particular dataset or group of dataset, published in the form of a peer-reviewed article in a scholarly journal. The main purpose of a data paper is to describe data, the circumstances of their collection, and information related to data features, access and potential reuse. Adapted from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Data_paper and <http://www.gbif.org/publishing-data/data-papers>
Preferred label (en) **data paper**
Preferred label (zh) 数据文章
Preferred label (es) **artículo de datos**
Preferred label (fr) **data paper**
Preferred label (it) **data paper**
Preferred label (ru) **публикация данных**

Preferred label (ca) **article de dades**
Preferred label (pt) **artigo de dados**
Preferred label (de) **Data Paper**
Alternative label (en) data descriptor
Alternative label (es) articulo de datos
Alternative label (zh) 數據文章
Alternative label (pt) data paper
Alternative label (de) Forschungsdatenartikel
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/dataPaper>
Broader [contribution to journal](#)

↑ -- dataset --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_ddb1
Definition (en) A collection of related facts, often expressed in numerical form and encoded in a defined structure.
Preferred label (en) **dataset**
Preferred label (zh) 数据集
Preferred label (es) **conjunto de datos**
Preferred label (fr) **jeu de données**
Preferred label (it) **dataset**
Preferred label (ru) **набор данных**
Preferred label (de) **Datensatz**
Preferred label (ca) **conjunt de dades**
Preferred label (pt) **conjunto de dados**
Alternative label (en) data sets
Alternative label (es) grupo de datos
Alternative label (es) base de datos
Alternative label (fr) série de données
Alternative label (ru) база данных
Alternative label (ru) массив данных
Alternative label (ru) наборы данных
Alternative label (zh) 资料组
Alternative label (zh) 数据集
Alternative label (zh) 資料組
Alternative label (pt) dataset
Exact match <http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/Dataset>
Exact match <http://purl.org/spar/fabio/Dataset>
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/dataset>

↑ -- doctoral thesis --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_db06
Definition (en) A thesis reporting the research undertaken during a period of graduate study leading to a doctoral degree.
Preferred label (en) **doctoral thesis**
Preferred label (zh) 博士学位论文
Preferred label (es) **tesis doctoral**
Preferred label (fr) **thèse de doctorat**
Preferred label (it) **tesi di dottorato**
Preferred label (de) **Dissertation oder Habilitation**
Preferred label (ru) **диссертация на соискание учёной степени**
Preferred label (ca) **tesi doctoral**
Preferred label (pt) **tese de doutoramento**
Alternative label (en) PhD Thesis
Alternative label (en) dissertation
Alternative label (zh) 博士研究生毕业文论
Alternative label (fr) rapport de thèse de doctorat
Alternative label (ru) докторская диссертация
Alternative label (ru) диссертация кандидата наук
Alternative label (ru) диссертация доктора наук
Alternative label (ru) диссертации на соискание учёной степени
Alternative label (es) tesis de doctorado
Alternative label (zh) 博士學位論文
Alternative label (zh) 博士研究生畢業論文
Exact match <http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#DoctoralThesis>
Exact match <http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#PhDThesis>

Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/doctoralThesis>
Exact match http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1400817992272
Broader [thesis](#)

↑ -- image --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_c513
Definition (en) A visual representation other than text, including all types of moving image and still image.
Preferred label (en) **image**
Preferred label (zh) 圖像
Preferred label (es) **imagen**
Preferred label (it) **immagine**
Preferred label (ru) **изображение**
Preferred label (de) **Bild**
Preferred label (ca) **imatge**
Preferred label (pt) **imagem**
Preferred label (fr) **image**
Alternative label (es) figura
Alternative label (ru) воспроизведение
Alternative label (ru) оттиск
Alternative label (ru) копия
Alternative label (ru) изобразительный документ
Alternative label (ru) иконографический документ
Alternative label (ca) figura
Alternative label (zh) 图片
Alternative label (zh) 影像
Alternative label (zh) 圖像
Alternative label (zh) 圖片
Alternative label (pt) figura
Exact match <http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/Image>
Exact match <http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/Image>
Exact match <http://purl.org/spar/fabio/Image>
Exact match http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1400817501340
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/image>

↑ -- lecture --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_8544
Definition (en) lecture or presentation presented during an academic event, e.g., inaugural lecture. Not conference lecture.
Preferred label (en) **lecture**
Preferred label (zh) 讲座
Preferred label (es) **ponencia**
Preferred label (it) **lezione**
Preferred label (de) **Vorlesung**
Preferred label (ru) **материалы лекций**
Preferred label (ca) **ponència**
Preferred label (pt) **palestra**
Preferred label (fr) **cours magistral**
Alternative label (en) lectures
Alternative label (zh) 演讲
Alternative label (es) conferencia académica
Alternative label (es) conferencia academica
Alternative label (ru) лекция
Alternative label (zh) 讲课
Alternative label (zh) 講座
Alternative label (zh) 演講
Alternative label (zh) 講課
Alternative label (pt) lição
Alternative label (pt) preleção
Alternative label (fr) enseignement magistral
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/lecture>
Broader [text](#)

↑ -- letter --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_0857
Definition (en)	A written or printed communication of a personal or professional nature between individuals and/or representatives of corporate bodies, usually transmitted by the postal service or published in a periodical. In the latter case, the letter is typically addressed to the editor and comments on or discussed an item previously published by that periodical, or of interest to its readership.
Preferred label (en)	letter
Preferred label (zh)	信
Preferred label (es)	carta
Preferred label (ru)	письмо
Preferred label (ca)	carta
Preferred label (it)	comunicazione
Preferred label (pt)	carta
Preferred label (de)	Brief
Preferred label (fr)	lettre
Alternative label (ru)	сопроводительное письмо
Alternative label (ru)	письмо редактору
Alternative label (it)	lettera
Alternative label (pt)	missiva
Alternative label (de)	Korrespondenz
Alternative label (de)	Leserbrief
Alternative label (zh)	读者来信
Alternative label (zh)	讀者來信
Exact match	http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/Letter
Exact match	http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#Letter
Exact match	http://purl.org/spar/fabio/Letter
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/letter
Broader	text

↑ -- master thesis --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_bdcc
Definition (en)	A thesis reporting a research project undertaken as part of a graduate course of education leading to a master's degree.
Preferred label (en)	master thesis
Preferred label (zh)	硕士学位论文
Preferred label (es)	tesina
Preferred label (fr)	mémoire de master
Preferred label (it)	tesi di master
Preferred label (ru)	диплом магистра
Preferred label (de)	Abschlussarbeit (Master)
Preferred label (ca)	tesi de mestratge
Preferred label (pt)	dissertação de mestrado
Alternative label (zh)	硕士研究生毕业论文
Alternative label (es)	trabajo final de máster
Alternative label (es)	trabajo final de posgrado
Alternative label (es)	trabajo final de master
Alternative label (fr)	rapport de master
Alternative label (fr)	mémoire de maîtrise
Alternative label (fr)	rapport de maîtrise
Alternative label (ru)	диссертация магистра
Alternative label (ru)	диплом специалиста
Alternative label (zh)	碩士學位論文
Alternative label (zh)	碩士研究生畢業論文
Alternative label (pt)	tese de mestrado
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/masterThesis
Broader	thesis

↑ -- moving image --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_8a7e
Definition (en)	A moving display, either generated dynamically by a computer program or formed from a series of pre-recorded still images imparting an impression of motion when shown in succession. Examples include animations, cine films, videos, and computational simulations. Expressions of moving images may incorporate synchronized soundtracks.
Preferred label (en)	moving image
Preferred label (zh)	运动图像
Preferred label (es)	imagen dinámica
Preferred label (fr)	image animée

Preferred label (it)	immagine dinamica
Preferred label (de)	Bewegte Bilder
Preferred label (ru)	движущееся изображение
Preferred label (ca)	imatge en moviment
Preferred label (pt)	imagem animada
Alternative label (zh)	动画
Alternative label (ru)	динамическое изображение
Alternative label (en)	audiovisual
Alternative label (ru)	аудиовизуальный ресурс
Alternative label (ru)	аудиовизуальные ресурсы
Alternative label (ru)	аудиовизуальные материалы
Alternative label (ru)	аудиовизуальный документ
Alternative label (ru)	динамические изображения
Alternative label (ru)	динамичное изображение
Alternative label (es)	imagen en movimiento
Alternative label (zh)	運動圖像
Alternative label (zh)	動畫
Alternative label (pt)	imagem em movimento
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/movingImage
Broader	image

↑ -- letter to the editor --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_545b
Definition (en)	A journal letter is a piece of text in which a reader expresses his or her views on the subject of a previously published article or editorial, or on the editorial policy of the publication in general.
Preferred label (en)	letter to the editor
Preferred label (zh)	读者来信
Preferred label (it)	lettera al direttore
Preferred label (ru)	письмо редактору
Preferred label (ca)	carta al director
Preferred label (es)	carta al director
Preferred label (pt)	carta ao editor
Preferred label (de)	Leserbrief
Preferred label (fr)	lettre à l'éditeur
Alternative label (ru)	письмо в редакцию
Alternative label (ru)	письмо редактору журнала
Alternative label (ru)	письма журнала
Alternative label (ru)	письма в редакцию
Alternative label (ru)	письма в журнал
Alternative label (es)	carta al editor
Alternative label (es)	carta al editor de revista
Alternative label (es)	carta al director de revista
Alternative label (it)	comunicazione in rivista
Alternative label (pt)	carta ao diretor
Alternative label (zh)	讀者來信
Broader	contribution to journal

↑ -- other --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_1843
Definition (en)	A rest category which may cover text, interactive, sound, or image-based resources not explicitly addressed in any concept in this vocabulary
Preferred label (en)	other
Preferred label (zh)	其他
Preferred label (es)	otros
Preferred label (ru)	прочее
Preferred label (fr)	autre
Preferred label (it)	altro
Preferred label (ca)	altre
Preferred label (pt)	outros
Preferred label (de)	sonstige
Alternative label (ru)	прочие издания
Alternative label (ru)	другое
Alternative label (ru)	прочие документы

Alternative label (ru) прочие ресурсы
Alternative label (zh) 其它
Exact match http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1400817758801
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/other>

↑ -- patent --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_15cd
Definition (en) A patent or patent application.
Preferred label (en) **patent**
Preferred label (zh) 专利
Preferred label (es) **patente**
Preferred label (ru) **патент**
Preferred label (fr) **brevet**
Preferred label (it) **brevetto**
Preferred label (de) **Patent**
Preferred label (ca) **patent**
Preferred label (pt) **patente**
Alternative label (en) patents
Alternative label (ru) патентная информация
Alternative label (ru) патентное право
Alternative label (ru) патент на изобретение
Alternative label (ru) патент (свидетельство) на полезную модель
Alternative label (ru) патент на промышленный образец
Alternative label (ru) патентный документ
Alternative label (ru) авторское свидетельство на изобретение
Alternative label (ru) диплом на открытие
Alternative label (zh) 專利
Exact match <http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/Patent>
Exact match <http://purl.org/eprint/type/Patent>
Exact match <http://purl.org/spar/fabio/Patent>
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/patent>
Exact match http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1400817779505
Broader [text](#)

↑ -- preprint --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_816b
Definition (en) Pre-print describes the first draft of the article - before peer-review, even before any contact with a publisher. This use is common amongst academics for whom the key modification of an article is the peer-review process. Another use of the term pre-print is for the finished article, reviewed and amended, ready and accepted for publication - but separate from the version that is type-set or formatted by the publisher. This use is more common amongst publishers, for whom the final and significant stage of modification to an article is the arrangement of the material for putting to print.
Preferred label (en) **preprint**
Preferred label (zh) 预印本
Preferred label (es) **artículo preliminar**
Preferred label (fr) **prépublication**
Preferred label (it) **articolo preliminare**
Preferred label (de) **Preprint**
Preferred label (ru) **препринт**
Preferred label (ca) **publicació preliminar**
Preferred label (pt) **preprint**
Alternative label (zh) 先印本
Alternative label (es) artículo sin revisión por pares
Alternative label (es) prepublicación
Alternative label (es) preprint
Alternative label (es) articulo preliminar
Alternative label (es) articulo sin revision por pares
Alternative label (fr) pré-publication
Alternative label (fr) préprint
Alternative label (fr) pré-print
Alternative label (it) preprint
Alternative label (de) Vorabdruck
Alternative label (ru) сигнальный экземпляр
Alternative label (ru) препринт статьи
Alternative label (ru) предпечатная версия публикации

Alternative label (es)	borrador
Alternative label (pt)	artigo sem revisão
Exact match	http://purl.org/spar/fabio/Preprint
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/preprint
Exact match	http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1400817808605
Broader	text

↑ -- report --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_93fc
Definition (en)	A report is a separately published record of research findings, research still in progress, or other technical findings, usually bearing a report number and sometimes a grant number assigned by the funding agency. Also, an official record of the activities of a committee or corporate entity, the proceedings of a government body, or an investigation by an agency, whether published or private, usually archived or submitted to a higher authority, voluntarily or under mandate. In a more general sense, any formal account of facts or information related to a specific event or phenomenon, sometimes given at regular intervals.
Preferred label (en)	report
Preferred label (zh)	報告
Preferred label (es)	informe
Preferred label (fr)	rapport
Preferred label (it)	rapporto
Preferred label (ru)	отчёт
Preferred label (de)	Verschiedenartige Texte
Preferred label (ca)	informe
Preferred label (pt)	relatório
Alternative label (en)	reports
Alternative label (en)	paper
Alternative label (es)	estudio
Alternative label (es)	relación
Alternative label (es)	relacion
Alternative label (it)	report
Alternative label (ru)	доклад
Alternative label (ru)	итоговый документ
Alternative label (ru)	реферат
Alternative label (ru)	итоговый отчёт
Alternative label (ru)	итоговый доклад
Alternative label (ru)	обзорный доклад
Alternative label (ru)	рапорт
Alternative label (ru)	протокол
Alternative label (ru)	отчётный доклад
Alternative label (ru)	акт
Alternative label (es)	memoria
Alternative label (zh)	報告
Exact match	http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/Report
Exact match	http://purl.org/eprint/type/Report
Exact match	http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#Report
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/report
Exact match	http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1400817847984
Broader	text

↑ -- report part --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_ba1f
Definition (en)	part of a report
Preferred label (en)	report part
Preferred label (zh)	報告部分
Preferred label (es)	parte de un estudio
Preferred label (fr)	chapitre de rapport
Preferred label (it)	capitolo di rapporto tecnico
Preferred label (ru)	часть доклада
Preferred label (ca)	part d'un informe
Preferred label (pt)	capítulo de relatório
Preferred label (de)	Teilbericht
Alternative label (en)	reportPart
Alternative label (es)	parte de un informe
Alternative label (es)	parte de una relación

Alternative label (es) parte de una relacion
Alternative label (fr) partie de rapport
Alternative label (zh) 報告部分
Alternative label (pt) parte de relatório
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/reportPart>
Broader [report](#)

↑ -- research proposal --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_baaf
Definition (en) documentation for grant request
Preferred label (en) **research proposal**
Preferred label (zh) 研究计划
Preferred label (es) **propuesta de investigación**
Preferred label (fr) **projet de recherche**
Preferred label (it) **proposta di progetto**
Preferred label (ru) **предложение по исследованию**
Preferred label (ca) **proposta de recerca**
Preferred label (pt) **proposta de investigação**
Preferred label (de) **Exposé**
Alternative label (en) researchProposal
Alternative label (zh) 研究方案
Alternative label (es) propuesta de proyecto
Alternative label (es) propuesta de investigacion
Alternative label (ru) обоснование проекта
Alternative label (ru) предложение по тематике исследования
Alternative label (ru) обоснование проблемы исследования
Alternative label (ru) обоснование темы исследования
Alternative label (ru) обоснование темы
Alternative label (it) proposta di ricerca
Alternative label (zh) 研究計劃
Alternative label (pt) proposta de projeto
Exact match <http://purl.org/spar/fabio/GrantApplicationDocument>
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/researchProposal>
Broader [text](#)

↑ -- software --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_5ce6
Definition (en) A computer program in source code (text) or compiled form.
Preferred label (en) **software**
Preferred label (zh) 软件
Preferred label (es) **software**
Preferred label (fr) **développement informatique**
Preferred label (it) **software**
Preferred label (ru) **программное обеспечение**
Preferred label (de) **Software**
Preferred label (ca) **programari**
Preferred label (pt) **software**
Alternative label (es) programas informáticos
Alternative label (es) programas informaticos
Alternative label (fr) programme informatique
Alternative label (fr) logiciel
Alternative label (ru) программные продукты
Alternative label (ru) программные средства
Alternative label (ru) документация программного продукта
Alternative label (ru) программная документация
Alternative label (ru) программа
Alternative label (it) programma informatico
Alternative label (zh) 软体
Alternative label (zh) 軟件
Alternative label (zh) 軟體
Alternative label (pt) programa de computador
Alternative label (pt) programa informático
Exact match <http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/Software>

Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/software>

↑ -- still image --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_ecc8
Definition (en)	A recorded static visual representation. This class of image includes diagrams, drawings, graphs, graphic designs, plans, maps, photographs and prints.
Preferred label (en)	still image
Preferred label (zh)	静态图像
Preferred label (es)	imagen fija
Preferred label (ru)	статическое изображение
Preferred label (fr)	image fixe
Preferred label (it)	immagine fissa
Preferred label (de)	Einzelbild
Preferred label (ca)	imatge fixa
Preferred label (pt)	imagem estática
Alternative label (zh)	静止图像
Alternative label (ru)	неподвижное изображение
Alternative label (ru)	неподвижный кадр
Alternative label (ru)	фотографическое изображение
Alternative label (ru)	фотография
Alternative label (ru)	фотоснимок
Alternative label (ru)	фотографический документ
Alternative label (ru)	фотодокумент
Alternative label (ru)	графический документ
Alternative label (ru)	графическое изображение
Alternative label (ru)	картина
Alternative label (ru)	рисунок
Alternative label (ru)	статичное изображение
Alternative label (ru)	графический дизайн
Alternative label (zh)	靜態圖像
Alternative label (zh)	靜止圖像
Alternative label (pt)	imagem fixa
Exact match	http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/StillImage
Exact match	http://purl.org/spar/fabio/StillImage
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/stillImage
Broader	image

↑ -- technical documentation --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_71bd
Definition (en)	Technical documentation refers to any type of documentation that describes handling, functionality and architecture of a technical product or a product under development or use.
Preferred label (en)	technical documentation
Preferred label (zh)	技术资料
Preferred label (es)	documentación técnica
Preferred label (fr)	manuel technique
Preferred label (it)	documentazione tecnica
Preferred label (ru)	техническая документация
Preferred label (de)	Technische Dokumentation
Preferred label (ca)	documentació tècnica
Preferred label (pt)	documentação técnica
Alternative label (zh)	技术文献
Alternative label (zh)	技术文档
Alternative label (es)	manual
Alternative label (es)	documentacion tecnica
Alternative label (it)	manuale tecnico
Alternative label (ru)	справочник
Alternative label (ru)	руководство
Alternative label (ru)	инструкция
Alternative label (de)	Technische Unterlagen
Alternative label (ru)	пособие
Alternative label (ru)	технологические инструкции
Alternative label (zh)	技術文檔
Alternative label (zh)	技術資料

Alternative label (zh) 技術文獻
Alternative label (pt) manual técnico
Alternative label (fr) documentation technique
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/technicalDocumentation>
Broader [text](#)

↑ -- workflow --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_393c
Definition (en) A recorded sequence of connected steps, which may be automated, specifying a reliably repeatable sequence of operations to be undertaken when conducting a particular job, for example an in silico investigation that extracts and processes information from a number of bioinformatics databases.
Preferred label (en) **workflow**
Preferred label (zh) 工作流程
Preferred label (es) **flujo de trabajo**
Preferred label (ru) **рабочий процесс**
Preferred label (it) **procedura**
Preferred label (de) **Workflow**
Preferred label (ca) **flux de treball**
Preferred label (pt) **fluxo de trabalho**
Preferred label (fr) **workflow**
Alternative label (ru) потоки работ (заданий)
Alternative label (ru) поточная обработка (заданий)
Alternative label (it) flusso di lavoro
Alternative label (it) workflow
Alternative label (de) Arbeitsablauf
Alternative label (ru) информационный поток
Alternative label (ru) документооборот
Alternative label (ru) поток операций
Alternative label (ca) cicle de treball
Alternative label (zh) workflow
Alternative label (pt) workflow
Alternative label (fr) flux de travaux
Alternative label (fr) flux opérationnel
Exact match <http://purl.org/spar/fabio/Workflow>
Exact match <http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/workflow>

↑ -- working paper --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_8042
Definition (en) An unpublished paper, usually circulated privately among a small group of peers, to provide information or with a request for comments or editorial improvement.
Preferred label (en) **working paper**
Preferred label (zh) 研究手稿
Preferred label (es) **documento de trabajo**
Preferred label (fr) **working paper**
Preferred label (it) **working paper**
Preferred label (de) **Arbeitspapier**
Preferred label (ru) **рабочий документ**
Preferred label (ca) **document de treball**
Preferred label (pt) **working paper**
Alternative label (en) working or discussion paper
Alternative label (en) discussion paper
Alternative label (en) working papers
Alternative label (zh) 未发表论文
Alternative label (es) borrador de trabajo
Alternative label (fr) papier de travail
Alternative label (it) documento di lavoro
Alternative label (ru) рабочий доклад
Alternative label (ru) промежуточная рабочая документация
Alternative label (ru) рабочий отчёт
Alternative label (ru) рабочие материалы
Alternative label (ru) проект документа
Alternative label (ru) материалы для обсуждения
Alternative label (ru) дискуссионная статья

Alternative label (zh)	工作底稿
Alternative label (zh)	未發表論文
Alternative label (pt)	documento de trabalho
Exact match	http://www.eurocris.org/ontologies/semcerif/1.3#WorkingPaper
Exact match	http://purl.org/eprint/type/WorkingPaper
Exact match	http://purl.org/spar/fabio/WorkingPaper
Exact match	http://purl.org/info:eu-repo/semantics/workingPaper
Exact match	http://aginfra.eu/voc/aginfra/c_1400818040361
Broader	text

↑ -- thesis --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_46ec
Definition (en)	A thesis or dissertation is a document submitted in support of candidature for an academic degree or professional qualification presenting the author's research and findings.
Preferred label (en)	thesis
Preferred label (zh)	学位论文
Preferred label (es)	tesis
Preferred label (fr)	thèse
Preferred label (it)	tesi
Preferred label (ru)	научно-исследовательская работа
Preferred label (ca)	tesis
Preferred label (pt)	tese
Preferred label (de)	schriftliche Abschlussarbeit
Alternative label (zh)	毕业论文
Alternative label (ru)	диссертация
Alternative label (fr)	rapport de thèse
Alternative label (ru)	тезис
Alternative label (ru)	научный труд
Alternative label (ru)	дипломная работа
Alternative label (ru)	научная работа
Alternative label (ru)	диплом
Alternative label (zh)	畢業論文
Alternative label (zh)	學位論文
Exact match	http://purl.org/eprint/type/Thesis
Exact match	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/Thesis
Broader	text

↑ -- cartographic material --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_12cc
Definition (en)	Any material representing the whole or part of the earth or any celestial body at any scale. Cartographic materials include two- and three-dimensional maps and plans (including maps of imaginary places); aeronautical, navigational, and celestial charts; atlases; globes; block diagrams; sections; aerial photographs with a cartographic purpose; bird's-eye views (map views), etc.
Preferred label (en)	cartographic material
Preferred label (ru)	картографические ресурсы
Preferred label (ca)	material cartogràfic
Preferred label (es)	material cartográfico
Preferred label (it)	cartografia
Preferred label (zh)	地图类资料
Preferred label (pt)	material cartográfico
Preferred label (de)	kartographisches Material
Preferred label (fr)	matériel cartographique
Alternative label (ru)	картографический материал
Alternative label (ru)	картографические материалы
Alternative label (ru)	картографическое произведение
Alternative label (ru)	картматериал
Alternative label (it)	materiale cartografico
Alternative label (zh)	地圖類資料

↑ -- map --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_12cd
Definition (en)	Defined as a representation normally to scale and on a flat medium, of a selection of material or abstract features on, or in relation to, the surface of the earth or of another celestial body.

Preferred label (en) **map**
Preferred label (ru) **карта**
Preferred label (ca) **mapa**
Preferred label (es) **mapa**
Preferred label (it) **mappa**
Preferred label (zh) 地图
Preferred label (pt) **mapa**
Preferred label (de) **Karte**
Preferred label (fr) **carte géographique**
Alternative label (ru) план
Alternative label (ru) отображение
Alternative label (ru) чертёж
Alternative label (ru) схема
Alternative label (ru) планово-картографический материал
Alternative label (zh) 地圖
Alternative label (fr) carte
Alternative label (fr) plan
Broader [cartographic material](#)

↑ -- video --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_12ce
Definition (en) A recording of visual images, usually in motion and with sound accompaniment, designed for playback via a television or other electronic device.
Preferred label (en) **video**
Preferred label (ru) **видео**
Preferred label (zh) 视频
Preferred label (ca) **vídeo**
Preferred label (es) **vídeo**
Preferred label (it) **video**
Preferred label (pt) **vídeo**
Preferred label (de) **Video**
Preferred label (fr) **vidéo**
Alternative label (ru) видеоизображение
Alternative label (ru) видеофильм
Alternative label (ru) видеозапись
Alternative label (ru) видеодокумент
Alternative label (ru) видеофонограмма
Alternative label (ru) кинодокумент
Alternative label (ru) кинематографический документ
Alternative label (ru) кинофильм
Alternative label (zh) 动态影像
Alternative label (zh) 視頻
Alternative label (zh) 動態影像
Broader [moving image](#)

↑ -- sound --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18cc
Definition (en) A resource primarily intended to be heard. Examples include a music playback file format, an audio compact disc, and recorded speech or sounds.
Preferred label (en) **sound**
Preferred label (ru) **фонодокумент**
Preferred label (ca) **so**
Preferred label (es) **sonido**
Preferred label (it) **suono**
Preferred label (zh) 声音
Preferred label (pt) **som**
Preferred label (de) **Ton**
Preferred label (fr) **son**
Alternative label (ru) звукозапись
Alternative label (ru) фонозапись
Alternative label (ru) звук
Alternative label (ru) аудиальный документ
Alternative label (zh) 聲音

Alternative label (fr) enregistrement sonore

Alternative label (fr) document sonore

↑ -- musical composition --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18cd
Definition (en)	Musical composition can refer to an original piece of music, the structure of a musical piece, or the process of creating a new piece of music.
Preferred label (en)	musical composition
Preferred label (ru)	музыкальная композиция
Preferred label (ca)	composició musical
Preferred label (es)	composició musical
Preferred label (it)	composizione musicale
Preferred label (zh)	音乐
Preferred label (pt)	composição musical
Preferred label (de)	musikalische Komposition
Preferred label (fr)	composition musicale
Alternative label (ru)	музыкальное произведение
Alternative label (es)	pieza musical
Alternative label (es)	pieza de música
Alternative label (es)	obra de música
Alternative label (zh)	音乐作品
Alternative label (zh)	音樂
Alternative label (zh)	音樂作品
Alternative label (de)	Tonsatz
Broader	sound

↑ -- text --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18cf
Definition (en)	A resource consisting primarily of words for reading. Examples include books, letters, dissertations, poems, newspapers, articles, archives of mailing lists. Note that facsimiles or images of texts are still of the genre Text.
Preferred label (en)	text
Preferred label (ru)	текстовый ресурс
Preferred label (ca)	texte
Preferred label (es)	texto
Preferred label (it)	testo
Preferred label (zh)	文本
Preferred label (pt)	texto
Preferred label (de)	Text
Preferred label (fr)	texte
Alternative label (ru)	текстовый материал
Alternative label (ru)	текст
Alternative label (ru)	текстовые материалы
Alternative label (ru)	текстовый документ
Alternative label (ru)	текстовые ресурсы
Alternative label (ru)	текстовые файлы
Alternative label (ru)	текстовый файл
Alternative label (ru)	текстовые документы
Alternative label (zh)	文档
Alternative label (zh)	文檔

↑ -- conference paper not in proceedings --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18cp
Definition (en)	A conference paper that is submitted to a conference and presented to the audience. The conference paper is not published in proceedings.
Preferred label (en)	conference paper not in proceedings
Preferred label (ru)	неопубликованный доклад конференции
Preferred label (ca)	comunicació no publicada en actes de congrés
Preferred label (es)	comunicación no publicada en actas de congreso
Preferred label (it)	comunicazione non pubblicata in atti di congresso
Preferred label (zh)	未发表在会议论文集集中的文章
Preferred label (pt)	comunicação não publicada nas atas da conferência
Preferred label (de)	Konferenzbeitrag nicht im Tagungsband
Preferred label (fr)	article dans une conférence non publié dans les actes

Alternative label (en) conferencepaper not in proceedings
 Alternative label (ru) неопубликованные доклады конференции
 Alternative label (ru) неопубликованные материалы конференции
 Alternative label (ru) неопубликованные работы конференции
 Alternative label (ru) неопубликованные доклады конференций
 Alternative label (zh) 未發表在會議論文集中的文章
 Alternative label (pt) artigo não publicado nas atas da conferência
 Alternative label (pt) comunicação não publicada nas atas do congresso
 Alternative label (pt) artigo não publicado nas atas do congresso
 Broader [conference object](#)

↑ -- conference poster not in proceedings --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18co
 Definition (en) A conference poster that is submitted to a conference and presented there at a poster presentation. The conference poster is not published in proceedings.
 Preferred label (en) **conference poster not in proceedings**
 Preferred label (ca) **poster no publicat en actes de congrés**
 Preferred label (es) **póster no publicado en actas de congreso**
 Preferred label (it) **poster non pubblicato in atti di congresso**
 Preferred label (zh) 未发表在会议论文集集中的海报
 Preferred label (pt) **póster não publicado nas atas da conferência**
 Preferred label (de) **Konferenzposter nicht im Tagungsband**
 Preferred label (fr) **poster dans une conférence non publié dans les actes**
 Preferred label (ru) **неопубликованный постер конференции**
 Alternative label (ru) неопубликованный плакат конференции
 Alternative label (ru) неопубликованные плакаты конференции
 Alternative label (ru) неопубликованные плакаты конференций
 Alternative label (ru) неопубликованные постеры конференции
 Alternative label (zh) 未發表在會議論文集中的海報
 Alternative label (pt) póster não publicado nas atas do congresso
 Broader [conference object](#)

↑ -- musical notation --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18cw
 Definition (en) Musical notation is any system used to visually represent aurally perceived music through the use of written symbols, including ancient or modern musical symbols.
 Preferred label (en) **musical notation**
 Preferred label (ru) **музыкальная нотация**
 Preferred label (ca) **notació musical**
 Preferred label (es) **notación musical**
 Preferred label (it) **notazione musicale**
 Preferred label (zh) 乐谱
 Preferred label (pt) **notação musical**
 Preferred label (de) **Musiknotation**
 Preferred label (fr) **partition**
 Alternative label (en) music notation
 Alternative label (ru) нотная запись
 Alternative label (ru) ноты
 Alternative label (es) partitura
 Alternative label (zh) 樂譜
 Alternative label (de) Notenschrift
 Alternative label (fr) partition de musique
 Alternative label (fr) partition musicale
 Alternative label (pt) partitura
 Broader [text](#)

↑ -- internal report --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18ww
 Definition (en) An internal report is a record of findings collected for internal use. It is not designed to be made public and may include confidential or proprietary information.
 Preferred label (en) **internal report**
 Preferred label (ru) **внутренний отчёт**
 Preferred label (ca) **informe intern**

Preferred label (es) **informe interno**
Preferred label (it) **rapporto interno**
Preferred label (zh) 内部报告
Preferred label (de) **interner Bericht**
Preferred label (fr) **rapport interne**
Preferred label (pt) **relatório interno**
Alternative label (ru) служебный отчёт
Alternative label (ru) отчёт для внутренней рассылки
Alternative label (zh) 内部報告
Broader [report](#)

↑ -- memorandum --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18wz
Definition (en) It is a note, document or other communication that helps the memory by recording events or observations on a topic. A memorandum can have only a certain number of formats; it may have a format specific to an office or institution.
Preferred label (en) **memorandum**
Preferred label (ru) **меморандум**
Preferred label (ca) **memoràndum**
Preferred label (es) **memorándum**
Preferred label (it) **memorandum**
Preferred label (zh) 备忘录
Preferred label (pt) **memorando**
Preferred label (de) **Memorandum**
Preferred label (fr) **mémo**
Alternative label (ru) меморандумы
Alternative label (ru) заметки
Alternative label (ru) докладная записка
Alternative label (ru) памятная записка
Alternative label (es) circular
Alternative label (es) comunicació
Alternative label (es) comunicado
Alternative label (zh) 備忘錄
Alternative label (de) Denkschrift
Alternative label (fr) memorandum
Broader [report](#)

↑ -- other type of report --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18wq
Definition (en) Other types of report may include Business Plans Technical Specifications, data management plans, recommendation reports, white papers, annual reports, auditor's reports, workplace reports, census reports, trip reports, progress reports, investigative reports, budget reports, policy reports, demographic reports, credit reports, appraisal reports, inspection reports, military reports, bound reports, etc.
Preferred label (en) **other type of report**
Preferred label (ru) **прочие отчёты**
Preferred label (ca) **altre tipus d'informe**
Preferred label (es) **otro tipo de informe**
Preferred label (it) **altro tipo di rapporto**
Preferred label (zh) 其他报告
Preferred label (de) **sonstiger Report**
Preferred label (fr) **autre type de rapport**
Preferred label (pt) **outro relatório**
Alternative label (ru) прочие доклады
Alternative label (ru) прочие докумены и отчёты
Alternative label (zh) 其它報告
Alternative label (pt) outro tipo de relatório
Broader [report](#)

↑ -- policy report --

URI http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_186u
Definition (en) A policy report is a type of report that provides an in-depth look at major policy developments and events
Preferred label (en) **policy report**
Preferred label (ca) **informe polític**
Preferred label (es) **memoria de actuación**

Preferred label (it)	informativa politica
Preferred label (zh)	政策報告
Preferred label (pt)	relatório de política
Preferred label (de)	Bericht
Preferred label (fr)	rapport stratégique
Preferred label (ru)	общие положения
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о политике
Alternative label (ru)	доклад о политике
Alternative label (ru)	доклад о политике в области развития
Alternative label (es)	memoria de protocolo de actuación
Alternative label (es)	informe de actuación
Alternative label (es)	informe de gestión
Alternative label (es)	informe sobre políticas
Alternative label (zh)	政策報告
Broader	report

↑ -- project deliverable --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18op
Definition (en)	A project deliverable is an "outcome" as a result of a project that is intended to be delivered to a customer (e.g. funder). Examples of deliverable are report, document, work package or any other building block of an overall project.
Preferred label (en)	project deliverable
Preferred label (ru)	результат проекта
Preferred label (ca)	entrega de projecte
Preferred label (es)	entregable de proyecto
Preferred label (it)	deliverable di progetto
Preferred label (zh)	项目可交付成果
Preferred label (pt)	entregável de projeto
Preferred label (de)	Ergebnis im Projekt
Preferred label (fr)	livrable
Alternative label (ru)	результаты проекта
Alternative label (es)	memoria de proyecto
Alternative label (it)	risultato di progetto
Alternative label (zh)	项目可交付成果
Alternative label (pt)	produto de projeto
Alternative label (pt)	resultado de projeto
Alternative label (fr)	livrable de projet
Broader	report

↑ -- report to funding agency --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18hj
Definition (en)	A report to a funding agency is a document written by beneficiaries of project grants. The reporting documents can be e.g. periodic reports about progress of scientific and technical work and final report. For deliverables use 'Project deliverable'.
Preferred label (en)	report to funding agency
Preferred label (ru)	финансовый отчёт
Preferred label (ca)	informe per una agència de finançament
Preferred label (es)	informe a organismo financiador
Preferred label (it)	rapporto a un'agenzia di finanziamento
Preferred label (zh)	给资助机构的报告
Preferred label (pt)	relatório para organismo financiador
Preferred label (de)	Bericht an Förderorganisation
Preferred label (fr)	rapport à l'intention du financeur
Alternative label (ru)	финансовая отчётность
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о финансовых результатах
Alternative label (ru)	отчёты о финансировании
Alternative label (ru)	отчёты по финансированию
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт об исполнении плана финансирования
Alternative label (es)	informe a agencia financiadora
Alternative label (zh)	給資助機構的報告
Alternative label (pt)	relatório para financiador
Alternative label (pt)	relatório para agência de financiamento
Broader	report

↑ -- research report --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18ws
Definition (en)	Research Reports are reports that typically provide an in-depth study of a particular topic or describe the results of a research project.
Preferred label (en)	research report
Preferred label (ru)	научно-исследовательский отчёт
Preferred label (ca)	informe de recerca
Preferred label (it)	rapporto di ricerca
Preferred label (zh)	研究报告
Preferred label (de)	Forschungsbericht
Preferred label (fr)	rapport de recherche
Preferred label (pt)	relatório de investigação
Alternative label (ru)	научно-технический отчёт
Alternative label (ru)	отчёты о НИОКР
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о НИОКР
Alternative label (ru)	отчёты о НИР
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о НИР
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о научно-исследовательской работе
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о научно-исследовательской деятельности
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о научных исследованиях
Alternative label (ru)	научный отчёт
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о научном исследовании
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт по научно-исследовательской работе
Alternative label (es)	informe del resultado de una investigación
Alternative label (es)	informe científico
Alternative label (es)	memoria científica
Alternative label (zh)	科研報告
Alternative label (zh)	研究報告
Alternative label (zh)	科研報告
Alternative label (zh)	調研報告
Alternative label (zh)	调研报告
Alternative label (fr)	rapport scientifique
Broader	report

↑ -- technical report --

URI	http://purl.org/coar/resource_type/c_18gh
Definition (en)	A technical report is a document that describes the process, progress, or results of technical or scientific research or the state of a technical or scientific research problem. It might also include recommendations and conclusions of the research
Preferred label (en)	technical report
Preferred label (ru)	технический отчёт
Preferred label (ca)	informe tècnic
Preferred label (it)	rapporto tecnico
Preferred label (zh)	技术报告
Preferred label (pt)	relatório técnico
Preferred label (de)	technischer Bericht
Preferred label (fr)	rapport technique
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт по техническим вопросам
Alternative label (ru)	отчёт о техническом состоянии
Alternative label (ru)	технический доклад
Alternative label (es)	informe técnico
Alternative label (zh)	技術報告
Broader	report